

**B A, B SC, B COM DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - APRIL 2026****UGP (HONS.) SEMESTER - 2: MULTI DISCIPLINARY COURSE****COURSE: 24UPOLMDC101 - POLITICS OF HUMAN SECURITY***(For Regular 2025 Admission)*

Time: 1.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**PART A- Multiple Choice Questions*****Answer all of the following questions***

1. The Loss and Damage Fund was established at which COP? [K, CO3]  
a) COP21    b) COP26    c) COP27    d) COP28
2. The Paris Agreement on Climate Change was adopted in: [K, CO3]  
a) 2010    b) 2012    c) 2015    d) 2020
3. The Stockholm Convention primarily aims to: [K, CO3]  
a) Control transboundary movement of hazardous waste  
b) Reduce greenhouse gas emissions  
c) Eliminate or restrict persistent organic pollutants (POPs)  
d) Conserve biodiversity
4. Which international agreement aims to phase down hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) to combat climate change? [K, CO3]  
a) Paris Agreement    b) Montreal Protocol    c) Kigali Amendment    d) Kyoto Protocol
5. The Kyoto Protocol was adopted at which Conference of the Parties (COP)?  
a) COP 1    b) COP 3    c) COP 5    d) COP 7. [K, CO3]
6. Which is the deliberative organ of the United Nations? [K, CO1]  
a) Security Council    b) General Assembly    c) Secretariat    d) ECOSOC
7. The World Health Organization (WHO) was established in which year?  
a) 1945    b) 1947    c) 1948    d) 1950. [K, CO3]
8. IPCC stands for: [K, CO3]  
a) International Panel on Climate Control  
b) Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change  
c) International Panel on Climate Change  
d) Intergovernmental Policy on Climate Change

9. Who is considered the brainchild behind the concept of the Human Development Index (HDI)? [K, CO1]
- a) Amartya Sen    b) Mahbub ul Haq    c) Adam Smith    d) Karl Marx
10. The main objective of the MGNREGA is to: [K, CO2]
- a) Provide free education in rural areas  
b) Guarantee 100 days of wage employment to rural households  
c) Promote urban development projects  
d) Ensure food security through public distribution
11. The National Food Security Act (NFSA) in India, was enacted in which year? [K, CO3]
- a) 2009    b) 2011    c) 2013    d) 2015.
12. In which year did the World Food Programme (WFP) receive the Nobel Peace Prize? [K, CO3]
- a) 2009    b) 2012    c) 2020    d) 2022
13. The first generation of human rights is primarily associated with: [K, CO1]
- a) Liberty Rights    b) Security Rights    c) Solidarity Rights    d) Technological Rights
14. In which year did the United States invade Iraq? [K, CO4]
- a) 1990    b) 2001    c) 2003    d) 2005
15. The context-specific principle of human security emphasizes: [K, CO4]
- a) Applying the same solution to all crises  
b) Designing solutions based on local context.  
c) Focusing only on international intervention  
d) Prioritizing technology over local knowledge

**(1 x 15 = 15)**

**PART B –Short Answer**

***Answer any five of the following questions***

16. Analyze the impacts of climate change. [An, CO3]
17. Explain the concept of cybersecurity. Describe the measures taken by the Indian government to ensure cybersecurity. [A, CO4]

18. What are the different approaches of human security? [U, CO1]
19. Discuss the Responsibility to Protect (R2P). [U, CO3]
20. Briefly explain the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and their importance for human security. [An, CO3]
21. Discuss the differences between the ICCPR and ICESCR in terms of rights and implementation. [An, CO2]
22. Write down the principal organs of the United Nations and describe the functions of any three. [U, CO1]
23. Define ethical dilemmas in human security with example [A, CO4]
- (3 x 5 = 15)**

**PART C - Essay**

***Answer any two of the following questions.***

24. Examine the impact of technology on human security [E, CO4]
25. What is environmental security? Explain the key international treaties and initiatives addressing the protection of the environment and wildlife. [U, CO3]
26. Discuss the importance of health security in the modern world [U, CO3]
27. Analyze the idea of human security, including its meaning, features, components, and the multiple dimensions that define it [An, CO1]
- (10 x 2 = 20)**