# **B.COM. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - OCTOBER/NOVEMBER 2018**

# SEMESTER -3: COMMERCE (CORE COURSE)

# COURSE: U3CRCOM8: - FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

(For Supplementary - 2014 admission)

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

### PART A

Answer **all** Questions, Each question carries **1** mark.

- 1. What is minimum rent?
- 2. What is cost of goods sold?
- 3. What is abnormal loss?
- 4. Excess of opening capital over closing capital denotes
- 5. What do you mean by 'Nazrana'?
- 6. Name the statement send by the consignor to the consignee along with goods
- 7. Who is a consignor?
- 8. What is 'AS 1'?
- 9. What do you mean by Surface Rent?
- 10. What do you call the excess of minimum rent over actual royalty? (1 x 10 = 10)

#### PART B

#### Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 marks

- 11. What do you mean by pure single entry?
- 12. What is invoice price?
- 13. What do you mean by 'Over-Riding Commission'?
- 14. What do you mean by consignment?
- 15. What are closing entries?
- 16. Give the journal entry for goods in transit in the books of head office?
- 17. What are called deferred revenue expenditure?
- 18. What is meant by goods in transit?
- 19. Why Profit and Loss Account is called an 'Absorbent Account'?
- 20. Give adjustment entries for the following items :-
  - (a) Commission receivable Rs.2,000.
  - (b) Rent outstanding Rs.1,500.
  - (c) Provide interest on capital Rs.500.

(2 x 8 = 16)

# PART C

# Answer any five questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 21. Name any five defects of single entry system of accounting
- 22. Mention any five characteristics of Balance Sheet
- 23. Discuss the accounts to be maintained under stock and debtors system?

- 24. Explain how loss of stock by fire is treated in accounts (Give journal entries)?
- 25. On 01.07.2017, Nikita Mittal commenced her business with Rs.5,00,000. On 01.10.2017 she sold her private investments (Cost Rs.50,000, face value Rs.40,000) at 125% of face value and brought the proceeds into her business. Her drawings were Rs.1,000 pm. Goods costing Rs. 11,000 were taken by her for personal use. On 31.03.2018, Capital before the following adjustments is Rs.7,00,000; outstanding expenses Rs.21,000 and prepaid expenses Rs.4,000. Provide Interest on Capital @12% pa and for group incentive to staff @5% on Net Profit after charging such incentive and interest on capital. Calculate the profit/loss for the year ended 31.03.2018.
- 26. Distinguish between single entry system and double entry system?
- 27. A manufacturer of medicines used medicines for personal use worth Rs.300, distributed as samples worth Rs.2500 and gave to his office staff worth Rs.1000 for their personal use. Give adjusting entry.(5 x 5 = 25)

#### PART D

### Answer any two questions. Each question carries 12 marks

- 28. What constitutes the Financial Statements of a Sole Trader? Explain its Nature, importance and limitations?
- Atlas cycles Ltd. Of Ranchi sent on consignment 100 cycles costing Rs.5,000 each invoiced at Rs.
  6,000 each to Venus cycles Cochin. Atlas cycles Ltd. Paid Rs.10,000 toward packing, forwarding and insurance. 5 cycles were totally damaged in transit and Insurance Company paid Rs.25,000 in full settlement of the claim.

Venus cycles took delivery of the rest paying customs duty etc. Rs.12,500. They sold 80 cycles at Rs.6,200 each. Their expenses for godown rent etc. amounted to Rs.4,500. Prepare the consignment account and the Abnormal Loss Account assuming that the Consignee is entitled to a selling commission at 15% on gross sales.

30. Following is the Trial Balance of M/s. Kasturi Agencies as on 31<sup>st</sup> March 2018. Prepare Trading, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet on that date.

| Particulars                   | Dr.   | Cr.    |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Capital                       |       | 100000 |
| Building                      | 15000 |        |
| Drawings                      | 18000 |        |
| Furniture and Fittings        | 7500  |        |
| Motor Van                     | 25000 |        |
| Loan from Hari @ 12% interest |       | 15000  |
| Interest paid on above        | 900   |        |
| Sales                         |       | 100000 |
| Purchases                     | 75000 |        |
| Opening Stock                 | 25000 |        |

| Establishment Expenses | 15000  |        |
|------------------------|--------|--------|
| Wages                  | 2000   |        |
| Insurance              | 1000   |        |
| Commission received    |        | 7500   |
| Sundry debtors         | 28100  |        |
| Bank Balance           | 20000  |        |
| Sundry Creditors       |        | 10000  |
| Total                  | 232500 | 232500 |

Adjustments:

- a) The value of stock on 31.03.2018 was Rs.32,000.
- b) Outstanding wages Rs.500.
- c) Prepaid insurance Rs.300.
- d) Commission received in advance Rs.800.
- e) Allow Interest on Capital @ 10%
- f) Depreciation on Building 2.5%., Furniture and fittings 10%, Motor Van 10%.
- g) Charge Interest on Drawing Rs.500.
- 31. Company with its head office at Kolkata has branches at Mumbai and Delhi. Goods are invoiced to the branch at cost plus 33.3333% which is the selling price. Following information is given in respect of Delhi branch for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March 2018:

| 480000 | Branch debtors balance                          | 20000   |
|--------|---|---|
|        | Branch acotors balance                          | 30000   |
|        | (1.4.2017)                                      |   |
| 24000  | Branch debtors cheque                           | 5000  |
|        | dishonoured                                     |   |
| 176000 | Discount allowed                                | 1000  |
| 6000   | Bad debts                                       | 1500  |
| 6000   | Collection from debtors                         | 266000  |
| 54500  | Branch debtors balance                          | 36500   |
|        | (31.3.2018)                                     |   |
|        |   |   |
| 700    | Allowances to customers off                     | 300   |
|        | selling price (already                          |   |
|        | adjusted while invoicing)                       |   |
| 10000  |   |   |
| 9000   | Stock at branch (31.03.2018)                    | 48000   |
|        | at invoice price                                |   |
| 4000   | Transfer from Delhi branch                      | 4000  |
|        | to Mumbai Branch                                |   |
|        | 176000<br>6000<br>54500<br>700<br>10000<br>9000 | 24000Branch debtors cheque<br>dishonoured24000Branch debtors cheque<br>dishonoured176000Discount allowed6000Bad debts6000Collection from debtors54500Branch debtors balance<br>(31.3.2018)700Allowances to customers off<br>selling price (already<br>adjusted while invoicing)10000Image: state of the selling price (already)<br>adjusted while invoicing)10000Stock at branch (31.03.2018)<br>at invoice price4000Transfer from Delhi branch |

You are required to prepare the necessary accounts under stock and debtors system to reveal the profit of the branch for the year 2017-18 (12 x 2 = 24)

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