

B. A. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - MARCH 2025**SEMESTER 4 : ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE MODEL I****COURSE : 19U4CRENL06: LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS***(For Regular 2023 Admission and Improvement/ Supplementary 2022/2021/2020 Admissions)*

Time : Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

PART A**Answer All (1 mark each)**

1. Suffixes are of two types. What are they?
2. Endocentric compounds are also known as -
3. Words can be divided into three types. Name them.
4. What are free morphemes?
5. Expand the terms GIE and RP.
6. /f/ and /v/ are examples of labial sounds. True or false?
7. Give two examples of polysyllabic words.
8. Define linguistics.
9. How many morphemes are in the word 'carelessness'?
10. What is meant by diglossia?

(1 x 10 = 10)**PART B****Answer any 8 (2 marks each)**

11. What is ablaut?
12. Explain the place and manner of articulation for the sound /p/.
13. Define metonymy and give examples.
14. What is the difference between onset and coda?
15. Discuss the origin of traditional grammar.
16. What do you mean by the ultimate constituent in IC Analysis?
17. Define jargon.
18. Give two examples for class changing derivational affixes.
19. How is Transformational Generative Grammar different from PS Grammar and IC Analysis?
20. Explain onomatopoeia.

(2 x 8 = 16)**PART C****Answer any 5 (5 marks each)**

21. Explain the differences between GIE and RP.
22. What are the different types of reduplication?
23. Explain class changing and class maintaining affixes in English.
24. What is assimilation? What are its types?
25. Explain the concepts of sense, reference, and referent.
26. Explain the concepts of pidgin and creole.
27. Write a short note on Transformational Generative Grammar.

(5 x 5 = 25)

PART D

Answer any 2 (12 marks each)

28. Write an essay on the differences between IC Analysis and PS Grammar and discuss their limitations.
29. Explain the suprasegmental features.
30. Write an essay on the consonants of RP.
31. Different types of semantic relations in English.

(12 x 2 = 24)