

**B. A. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION- OCTOBER 2024****SEMESTER 3 : ECONOMICS****COURSE : 19U3CRECO4 : ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT***(For Regular 2023 Admission and Improvement/Supplementary 2022/2021/2020/2019 Admissions)*

Time : Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**PART A****Answer All (1 mark each)**

1. How backwash effects prevent development?
2. What is capitalism?
3. What are stimulants?
4. How Sen defines the concept of entitlements?
5. What is meant by Manpower Planning?
6. How functional and personal income distribution are related?
7. Why GDP is an unsatisfactory Index of development.
8. What is Demographic Transition?
9. How agriculture acts as a factor contributing to development?
10. What is meant by Linear Stages of growth Model?

**(1 x 10 = 10)****PART B****Answer any 8 (2 marks each)**

11. How health influences growth performance?
12. Distinguish between balanced and unbalanced growth strategies.
13. How does Rostow explain the social structure of traditional society?
14. Why development is treated as organised progress?
15. Differentiate Capital intensive and Labour intensive technique of production.
16. How the stationary state is reached?
17. Distinguish between capabilities and entitlements.
18. How under development is explained by market fundamentalists?
19. Explain optimum theory of population.
20. What are the components of Gender Gap Index?

**(2 x 8 = 16)****PART C****Answer any 5 (5 marks each)**

21. How trade can hinder the process of development?
22. Examine the pattern of investment prescribed by Leibenstein.
23. How intermediate technology becomes suitable to UDCs?
24. Discuss the determinants of development.
25. Evaluate the need for Human resource development.
26. Justify the unbalanced growth strategy.
27. Explain Absolute and Relative Poverty?

**(5 x 5 = 25)**

**PART D**

**Answer any 2 (12 marks each)**

28. Explore the Stages of growth theory of Rostow in relation to India.
29. Evaluate the Gender Empowerment Measure and suggest alternatives for GEM.
30. Analyse the role of agriculture in economic development.
31. Explain the role of health and education in Economic development.

**(12 x 2 = 24)**