# B.Sc. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION OCTOBER 2017 SEMESTER -5: PHYSICS (CORE COURSE) COURSE: 15U5CRPHY08: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS 

(For Regular 2015 admission)
Time: Three Hours
Max. Marks: 60


#### Abstract

PART A (Very short answer questions) Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 Mark


1. The decimal equivalent number of the binary number 0.110 is $\qquad$
2. What is duality theorem in Boolean algebra?
3. What is the binary equivalent of the decimal number 0.85 ?
4. Draw the logic symbol and truth table of XOR gate.
5. Why NAND gate is known as a universal gate?
6. The flip flop is known as a memory element. Why?
7. Define the 'fan out' of an IC?
8. What is a demultiplexer?
9. Why asynchronous counters are named so?
10. How can you convert a JK flip flop to a T flip flop?

PART B (Short answer questions)
Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries 2 Marks
11. What is meant by radix of a number system? Explain the concept using a hexadecimal number.
12. Implement the logic gates for the following expressions:
(a) $\mathrm{ABC}+\bar{C} D$
(b) $A \bar{B} C+D \bar{E} F G$
13. Using Karnaugh map simplify the following expression to their minterms sum of product form

$$
\mathrm{X}=\bar{A} \bar{B}+A \bar{B}+A B
$$

14. How a NOT gate is constructed using a transistor, resistors and a voltage source?
15. Write a comparative note on MOS and CMOS logic families.
16. What is a half adder? In what feature(s) is it different from a full adder?
17. What is an encoder? Draw the logic symbol of a 8 to 3 encoder.
18. How the racing condition avoided in MSJK flipflop?
19. What is the difference between a DAC and a ADC?

PART C (Problem/Derivations)

## Answer any Four questions; each question carries 4 marks

20. Do the necessary arithmetical operations for the following decimal numbers after converting them to binary numbers. Express the answers as binary numbers
(a) $4.25+7.75$
(b)7.25-4.50
(c) $15 \times 11$
(d) $15 \div 6$
21. Simplify the following using Boolean algebra
(a) $(A+B)(A+\bar{B})$
(b) $(A+B)(A+\bar{B})(\bar{A}+\bar{C})$
22. (a) Convert the following expression to the other conical form

$$
F=\sum m(1,4,5,6,7)
$$

(b) Draw the general format of 3 and 4 variable Karnaugh maps.
23. Draw the logic circuit, logic symbol and truth table of a T flip flop.
24. With a neat diagram, explain the working of a 4 bit parallel adder.
25. Describe the working of a 1 to 4 demultiplexer.

PART D (Long answer questions)
Answer any two questions; each question carries 10 marks
26. Discuss the 1's complements and 2's complements methods of binary subtraction. Do the following Subtractions using 1's complement and 2's complement methods
(a) 12-10
(b) 25-18
(c) $30--20$
27. Discuss in detail the Logic symbol, Truth table and Logic expression of the following gates
(a) AND
(b) $O R$
(c) NOT
(d) NAND
(e) NOR
(f) $X O R$
(g) XNOR
28. Discuss the construction and working of a ladder type DAC.
29. Draw the logic circuits, logic symbols and truth tables of the following flip flops
(a) RS
(b) clocked RS
(c) D
(d) JK
(e) T
$(10 \times 2=20)$

