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# M. A. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2018 SEMESTER 1 : ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

COURSE: 16P1ENGT03: REVOLUTION AND THE ENLIGHTENMENT

(For Regular - 2018 Admission & Supplementary - 2016 / 2017 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

### Section A Answer any 6 (3 marks each)

- 1. "But Knowledge to their eyes her ample page/ Rich with the spoils of time did ne'er unroll;". Discuss the figure of speech in the lines.
- 2. Consider Daniel Defoe as a revolutionary character in English fiction.
- 3. Comment on the plot structure of *Tom Jones*.
- 4. Write a note on the role of the reader in *Tristram Shandy*.
- 5. What was the economic and social background of Enlightenment?
- 6. Why is 18<sup>th</sup> century called the "Age of Reason"?
- 7. How do you estimate Dr Johnson as a Shakespeare critic?
- 8. What are the implications of the terms "town" and "country" in the context of *She Stoops to Conquer*? Use characters as examples to elucidate your answer.
- 9. What is the role of social class in the play, The Way of the World?

 $(3 \times 6 = 18)$ 

## Section B Answer any 5 (6 marks each)

- 10. Attempt a comparison between Satan and Cromwell.
- 11. How does Aphra Behn's poem "To the fair Clarinda" deal with gender ambiguity?
- 12. "Near these a nursery erects its head,/ Where queens are form'd, and future heroes bred;/ Where unfledg'd actors learn to laugh and cry,/ Where infant punks their tender voices try,". What does the poet imply in these lines?
- 13. Consider Robinson Crusoe as a moral tale.
- 14. Pregnancy in *Tristram Shandy* becomes a metaphor for intellectual labours, especially abortive. Discuss.
- 15. Comment on the social order of 18<sup>th</sup> century
- 16. What are the distinctive characteristics of the novel?
- 17. What was the philosophical context of A Vindication of the Rights of Woman?

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

### Section C Answer any 1 (12 marks each)

18. 'Pamela's reward is a kind of self annihilation, a willed penetration into the system that victimised her in the first place.' Comment.

- 19. Why do you consider Henry Fielding as the 'father of English novel'? Substantiate your answer with reference to the novel prescribed for study.
- 20. What according to Ian Watt are the distinctive characteristics of the modern novel?

 $(12 \times 1 = 12)$ 

### Section D Answer any 1 (15 marks each)

- 21. Discuss how Goldsmith's play satirized the "weeping sentimental comedy" so much in fashion during his age.
- 22. How do the 17th and 18th century verses reflect similar motifs and themes? Elucidate.
- 23. Paradise lost presents two moral paths that one can take after disobedience: the downward spiral of increasing sin and degradation or the road to redemption. Discuss.

 $(15 \times 1 = 15)$