Reg. No

M. A. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - MARCH 2023

SEMESTER 4 : ENGLISH

COURSE : 16P4ENGT16: LITERATURE AND THE EMPIRE

(For Supplementary - 2016/2017/2018/2019/2020 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

PART A Answer any 6 (3 marks each)

- 1. Postcolonialism
- 2. The 'Black writing' model with reference to the prescribed chapter of *The Empire Writes Back*
- 3. Write a short note on the theme of the identity of black women in "In Search of Our Mother's Gardens."
- 4. Write a note on the various themes discussed in the poem" On Being Brought from Africa to America"
- 5. Character sketch of Munabar Singh
- 6. Discuss the sense of place in "Ruins of a great House."
- 7. Comment on the representation of refugees' identity in "We Refugees."
- 8. Write a short note on the representation of the loss of self-identity in "Piano and Drums".
- 9. Which are the two probable grounds on which his criticism of Conrad may be contested, according to Achebe?

(3 x 6 = 18)

PART B Answer any 5 (6 marks each)

- 10. What is the role of trade unions in the process of revolution against the colonialists?
- 11. Why does Spivak sound pessimistic about the ability of the subaltern to speak up for themselves?
- 12. Describe the quilt displayed in smithsonian Institution in Alice Walker's essay.
- 13. What are Rushdie's obserbvations on the appropriateness of the English language to Indian themes?
- 14. Write a note on the marital tension in *A Grain of Wheat*.
- 15. *The Lion and the Jewel* is a battle of the sexes. Discuss.
- 16. The Tempest as a study of Colonialism in George Lamming's essay "A Monster, a Child, a Slave".
- 17. Why does Hubel think that A Passage to India celebrates homoeroticism?

(6 x 5 = 30)

PART C

Answer any 1 (12 marks each)

18. Ngugi Wa Thiongo's A Grain of Wheat" itself is caught between its author's desire to trace the history and consequences of cultural nationalism - thus provides a paradigm for representing decolonization - and the imperative to proffer a cultural grammar for understanding the new postcolonial state" Elaborate.

Max. Marks: 75

- 19. Consider *Dreams of Tipu Sulthan* as a counter narrative to the written history about Tipu.
- 20. Write an essay on the relationship between the male characters and the indiffernt portrayal of women characters in *A passage to India* as dicussed by Teresa Hubel.

 $(12 \times 1 = 12)$

PART D

Answer any 1 (15 marks each)

- 21. How do various intellectuals respond to the subaltern social group who are socially, politically and geographically outside of the hegemonic power structures of the colony and of the colonial homeland?
- 22. Write an essay on the neo-colonial power equations and strategies of exploitation adopted by the native bougeoisie in the third world. Substantiate your answer in the light of prescribed texts.
- 23. Postcoloniality emerges from an engagement with the formation of identity both individual and collective. Substantiate your answer with reference to the works prescribed for your study.

(15 x 1 = 15)