Reg. No .....

M. A. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - OCTOBER 2022

### **SEMESTER 3 : ECONOMICS**

### COURSE : 16P3ECOT12 : PUBLIC ECONOMICS I

(For Supplementary 2016/2017/2018/2019/2020 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

#### Max. Marks: 75

# PART A

## Answer any 8 (2 marks each)

- 1. Fiscal politics
- 2. Differential expenditure incidence
- 3. Types of Externalities.
- 4. Cess
- 5. First Past Post system
- 6. Tax-GDP ratio
- 7. Equal absolute sacrifice
- 8. Moral Hazards.
- 9. Dead weight losses
- 10. Prof. Arrow's views on social welfare function
- 11. Public bads
- 12. Impure public goods

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$ 

### PART B

### Answer any 7 (5 marks each)

- 13. Do you think voting is best method to reveal the preference of a society? Elaborate your answer.
- 14. Analyze the role of fiscal policy for economic stabilization.
- 15. Discuss the voluntary exchange theory of Lindahl
- 16. How does the competition between the public and private sector enhance the overall welfare of the economy.
- 17. What are externalities? How do they influence the pricing of public goods?
- 18. What is shifting of a Tax ? Explain how elasticity of demand affect the incidence of a tax.
- 19. Distinguish between direct and indirect democracy?
- 20. Discuss the need to correct distributional inequalities and regional imbalances.
- 21. Explain the objectives of fiscal policy.
- 22. Discuss the types and effects of VAT.

(5 x 7 = 35)

Name .....

### PART C Answer any 2 (12 marks each)

- 23. Evaluate the important tax reforms in India since 1990.
- 24. What according to Prof. Arrow, are the five principles which should act as the pillers on which a good social welfare function is built? Is it possible to satisfy all these principles simultaneously? Validate your answer.
- 25. Discuss the rationale for fiscal policy in a mixed economy where market fails
- 26. Critically evaluate the partial equilibrium analysis of provision of public good.

 $(12 \times 2 = 24)$