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M. Sc DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - OCTOBER 2019 SEMESTER 1 : ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

COURSE: 16P1EVST02: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY - I

(For Regular - 2019 Admission and Supplementary - 2016/2017/2018 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Section A Answer any 10 (2 marks each)

- 1. List the different graphical representations of data? Give details of any two.
- 2. Define 'Non-probability sampling'.
- 3. What are the merits and demerits of 'Mode'?
- 4. How do we calculate 'Median' for discrete data.
- 5. What is 'Skewness' and what are its advantages?
- 6. List out the different measures of dispersion.
- 7. Explain Pearson's coefficient of correlation.
- 8. Define 'Simple linear regression'.
- 9. What are the properties of Binomial distribution?
- 10. Define Poisson distribution.
- 11. Define 'Level of confidence'.
- 12. Briefly explain 'Statistical hypothesis'.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

Section B Answer any 5 (5 marks each)

- 13. Explain with examples the 'Exclusive' and 'Inclusive' method of determining limits of class intervals
- 14. What are the advantages and disadvantages of 'Mean'? Find the mean of 10,12,9,11,5,7,15.
- 15. Define standard deviation and compute the coefficient of variation for the following observations 7,9,10,8,6,5.
- 16. Calculate the Pearson's coefficient of correlation from the following data taking 100 and 50 as the assumed avaerages of x and y respectively.

X: 104 111 104 118 117 105 108 106 100 104 105 Y: 57 55 47 45 50 64 62 63 66 69 61

- 17. State the following:
 - a) Addition theorem of probability with example.
 - b) Product theorem.
- 18. Distinguish between:
 - a) Null and Alternative hypothesis
 - b) Simple and Composite hypothesis
- 19. Define 'Life table'.
- 20. Define 'Vital statistics' and list out its uses.

Section C Answer any 2 (15 marks each)

21. What do you mean by histogram and ogive? Explain their construction with the help of sketches?

22. Find the standard deviation for the following distribution

Χ	4.5	14.5	24.5	34.5	44.5	54.5	64.5
f	1	5	12	22	17	9	4

23. a. Compute the coefficient of Rank correlation between X and Y from the data given below

Χ	8	10	7	15	3	20	21	5	10	14	8	16	22	19	6
Υ	3	12	8	13	20	9	14	11	4	16	15	10	18	23	25

b. Deduce the Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation between X and Y

Χ	23	27	28	28	29	30	31	33	35	36
Υ		12	8	13	20	9	14	11	4	16

24. Explain the fitting of straight line of the form Y=ax+b and obtain the normal equations? Fit a straight line for the following data

x: 2 4 6 8 10 Y: 12 16 18 22 24

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$