# B.COM. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION OCTOBER 2016 SEMESTER - 5: COMMERCE (OPEN COURSE) COURSE: U50CCOM1 -: FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING <br> Time: Three Hours <br> Max. Marks: 75 

## PART A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark

1. Define accounting?
2. Distinguish between current assets and fixed assets?
3. What do you mean capital expenditure?
4. What is real account? Give example
5. What do you mean by posting?
6. Explain journal?
7. Explain trial balance?
8. Explain any two objectives of preparing Trial Balance?
9. Differentiate between double column and single column cash books?
10. Assets - liabilities =?
$(1 \times 10=10)$
PART B
Answer any eight Questions. Each question carries 2 Marks
11. Briefly describe the functions of accounting?
12. Distinguish between Accounting and Bookkeeping?
13. Define Assets, Capital and Liabilities?
14. Distinguish between revenue and expenses?
15. Who is a debtor and a creditor?
16. What is owner's equity? Give the equation for the calculation of owner's equity?
17. Explain journalizing, posting and balancing?
18. Explain the utilities of accounting information?
19. Illustrate simple and complex journal entries with examples?
20. What do you mean by Petty cash book?
$(2 \times 8=16)$

## PART C

21. What do you mean by book of original entry and ledger? Explain difference between these books
22. Explain Money measurement concept and accounting entity concept?
23. What do you mean by discount? Differentiate between trade discount and cash discount?
24. Explain Double entry system of book keeping?

25 . State accounting equations with imaginary figures?
26. Prepare trial balance of Reshma stores from the following information?
Capital
15000
Discount received

300

| Opening stock | 3400 | Drawings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |
| Wages | 1600 | Advertisement |
| 500 |  |  |
| Salaries | 1500 | Cash in hand |
| 2500 |  |  |
| Purchase | 18500 | Cash at Bank |
| 6000 |  |  |
| Rent | 2000 | Sundry debtors |
| 6000 |  |  |
| Sales | 32500 | Furniture |
| 7000 |  |  |
| Interest received | 1200 | Creditors |
| 4000 |  |  |

27. Journalise the following transactions

2015 January
1: Krishna started business with cash Rs. 4000, furniture Rs. 2000 and stock of goods worth

Rs. 8000

2: Purchased goods from Alex Rs. 5000 at trade discount of 10
3: Sold goods to Binoy Rs. 6000 at trade discount of 5\%
7: Sold goods for cash Rs. 9000
8: Purchased goods for cash Rs. 6000
10: Paid to Alex 2000 discount allowed by him Rs 200
$(5 \times 5=25)$

## PART D

Answer any Two Questions. Each question carries 12 Marks
28. From the following particulars relating to the business of Jes Kumar, compile his cash book with
cash and Discount columns for February 2010.

| 2010 <br> February |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 |  |
| 2 | Cash in hand Rs.2,600 |
| 3 | Sale of goods for cash Rs. 6,000 |
| 5 | Purchased goods Rs. 4,500 |
| 6 | Sold old furniture for cash Rs. 800 |
| 7 | Cash received form Chandu Rs. 1,850 and discount |
| 9 | allowed Rs 150 |
| 10 | Cash paid to Benjamin Rs. 940 and discount thereon |
| 12 | Rs. 60 |
| 15 | Cheque issued for salary Rs. 600 |
| 17 | Cheque received from Jamal Rs. 400; discount allowed |
| 19 | Rs. 40 |
| 20 | Cheque from Jamal paid into bank |
| 22 | Bank charges Rs. 15 |
| 25 | Payment made by customer Johnson directly into bank |
| 28 | Rs.2,200 |
| 29 | Withdrew from bank Rs. 1,200 |
|  | Paid Rent by cheque Rs. 300 |
|  | Drew from bank for personal purpose Rs. 350 |

29. On Wednesday, the $1^{\text {st }}$ February 2010, a petty cashier is paid Rs. 200 as imprest money. During
the month, his expenses were as under:

| 2010 |  | Rs. |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Feb 2 | Stationery | 12.00 |
| 4 | Taxi fare for manager | 21.00 |
| 5 | Postage | 16.50 |
| 7 | Cartage | 3.50 |
| 9 | Telegram to customers | 8.00 |
| 10 | Printing Charges | 14.60 |
| 13 | Pins \& Clips | 7.40 |
| 18 | Refreshment to a customer | 34.00 |
| 21 | Travelling expenses | 22.00 |
| 24 | Sivarathri festival contributions | 15.00 |
| 27 | Carriage on goods | 18.00 |
| 28 | Repair to typewriter | 12.00 |

Prepare a Petty Cash book
30. From the following trial balance of Mr.Shekhar ,prepare Trading and Profit and Loss Account and

Balance Sheet as at $30^{\text {th }}$ June 1993. Closing stock Rs. 750

|  | Debit Balance | Credit Balance |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Purchase | 20880 |  |
| Drawings | 1500 |  |
| Building | 14000 |  |
| Furniture | 1500 |  |
| Machinery | 5500 |  |
| Sundry Debtors | 14000 |  |
| Cash at Bank | 9000 |  |
| Cash in hand | 7500 |  |
| Interest | 90 |  |
| Printing and Stationery | 110 |  |


| Coal gas and water | 420 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Trade expenses | 160 |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Carriage outward | 195 |  |
| Carriage inward | 250 |  |
| Sales returns | 100 |  |
| Wages | 1725 |  |
| Opening stock | 1000 |  |
| Bills payable |  | 500 |
| Capital |  | 22500 |
| Discount |  | 115 |
| Loans |  | 4000 |
| Creditors |  | 12815 |
| Purchase returns | $\mathbf{7 7 9 3 0}$ | 500 |
| Sales | $\mathbf{7 7 9 3 0}$ |  |
| Total |  |  |

31. Define accounting? Explain stages of accounting process.
$(12 \times 2=24)$
