Reg. No	Name	 19P2009

MSc DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - MARCH/APRIL 2019 SEMESTER 2 : AQUACULTURE AND FISH PROCESSING

COURSE: 16P2AQCT05: ECOLOGY OF CULTURAL SYSTEM AND AQUATIC BIOLOGY

(For Regular - 2018 Admission and Supplementary - 2017/2016 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Section A Answer any 8 (2 marks each)

- 1. How excess CO₂ effect farming in pond.
- 2. Effects of monsoon on physical condition of culture ponds
- 3. What is the optimum level of oxygen in a culture system? How does oxygen enter the system?
- 4. Liming of a pond
- 5. Monera
- 6. Morphology of bacteria
- 7. Oxygen distribution in an aquatic system
- 8. Benthic productivity
- 9. Diurnal migration of plankton in a pond
- 10. Xenobiotic
- 11. Vertical migration
- 12. Cyclomorphosis

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

Section B Answer any 7 (5 marks each)

- 13. Seasonal and Diurnal variations in a pond ecosystem
- 14. Dissolved Oxygen concentration in relation to temperature in aquatic medium.
- 15. Three-Class Attribute Plan
- 16. Various methods used for the enumeration of bacteria
- 17. Biological nitrogen fixation
- 18. Describe the pyramid of biomass with a suitable example from the aquatic environment
- 19. Various groups benthos found in a brackish water system?
- 20. Pelagic realm of the sea*
- 21. Major constituents of sea water
- 22. How bottom trawling effects marine environment?

 $(5 \times 7 = 35)$

Section C Answer any 2 (12 marks each)

- 23. Describe the strategies you will adopt for maintaining a good aquaculture environment conducive for culture of shrimps.
- 24. Describe Statistical Sampling methods for enumeration of bacteria
- 25. Illustrate the ecological energetic of pond with reference to productivity
- 26. Rivers and estuarine ecosystem supports the coastal productivity. Explain.

 $(12 \times 2 = 24)$