

**B.Sc. DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION OCTOBER 2017****SEMESTER – 3: STATISTICS FOR MATHEMATICS AND BSc COMPUTER APPLICATIONS****COURSE: 15U3CRCST3-15U3CPSTA3; PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS***Common for Regular (2016 Admission) & Supplementary / Improvement (2015 Admission)*

Time: Three Hours

Max Marks: 75

Use of Scientific calculators and Statistical tables permitted

**PART A**Answer *all* questions. Each question carries **1** mark.

1. The joint pdf of two dimensional random variable  $(X,Y)$  is given by  $f(x,y)=2, 0<x<y<1$  and zero elsewhere. What is the marginal density of  $Y$ ?
2. If  $X$  and  $Y$  are two independent random variables with standard deviations 3 and 2 respectively, find the variance of  $2X-3Y$
3. Name the continuous distribution which possess lack of memory property
4. If  $X$  follows a binomial distribution with mean 6 and variance 3.6. Find  $P(X=4)$ .
5. If a normal variate has the points of inflexion at  $x=2$  and  $x=8$ . Then find its mean and SD?
6. If  $X \sim N(5, 1)$ , find the distribution of  $Y = X^2 - 10X + 25$
7. State Chebyshev's inequality.
8. What is the mean of  $F$  distribution with  $(8,12)$  degrees of freedom?
9. What is the recurrence relation for even order central moments of  $t$  distribution with  $n$  degrees of freedom?
10. What are the conditions under which Poisson distribution is obtained as a limiting form of binomial? (1 x 10 = 10)

**PART B**

Each question carries 3 marks. Maximum marks from this part is 15

11. If joint pdf of  $(X,Y)$  is  $f(x,y)=2-x-y, 0<x<1, 0<y<1$  then find the conditional frequency function of  $Y$  given  $x=1/2$
12. Define central Limit Theorem. Give the assumptions on CLT
13. What is Renovsky formula? Hence state the skewness of binomial distribution
14. Obtain the mgf of exponential distribution
15. For a Normal distribution mean is 40 and SD is 8. Find the Quartiles of the distribution
16. Define chi-square distribution. State the relation between Normal and Chi-square Distribution.
17. Explain stratified sampling.

**PART C**

Each question carries 5 marks. Maximum marks from this part is 20

18. The joint pdf of a pair  $(X, Y)$  of random variables is given by  $f(x, y) = (x+y)/21$ , for  $x=1, 2, 3$  and  $y=1, 2$ . Find the conditional density of  $x$  given  $y=2$  and conditional density of  $y$  given  $x=1$
19. State and Prove the lack of memory property of geometric distribution
20. If  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent Poisson variates such that  $P(X=1)=P(X=2)$  and  $P(Y=2)=P(Y=3)$ . Find  $V(2X-3Y)$
21. Define  $t$  statistic and write the pdf of  $t$  distribution. Obtain an example for a statistic following  $t$  distribution
22. A horizontal line of length 5 units is divided by a point chosen at random into two parts. If the length of the first part is  $X$ , Find  $E[X(1-X)]$ . Also find the mgf of  $X$  and hence find its mean and variance.
23. Show that Binomial distribution tends to Normal distribution under certain conditions.

**PART D**

(Each question carries 10 marks. Maximum marks from this part is 30)

24. If  $f(x, y) = (x+y)$  for  $0 < x, y < 1$  and equal to zero elsewhere is the joint p.d.f. of  $(X, Y)$ , find the correlation coefficient of  $X$  &  $Y$
25. (a) State and prove Bernoulli's law of large numbers. (b) Use Bernoulli's law of large numbers to find the least number of tossing of a fair coin required in order that the probability will be at least 0.95. that the frequency ratio of the number of heads will lie between 0.35 & 0.65
26. Obtain the recurrence relation for central moments of Poisson distribution. Hence show that Poisson distribution is positively skewed.
27. Define Chi-square Distribution. Obtain the Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness for a chi-square distribution with  $n$  degrees of freedom

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