| Reg. No | Name | 17P114 |
|---------------|------|--------|
| .ер. не инини | | |

MSc DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION- NOVEMBER 2017 SEMESTER 1 : ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

COURSE: 16P1ENVT01; FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Common for Regular - 2017 / Supplementary - 2016 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 75

Section A Answer any 10 (2 marks each)

- 1. State Shelford's Law.
- 2. Define ecosystem.
- 3. What are population fluctuations?
- 4. What is meant by evenness in a community?
- 5. Distinguish between beta and gamma diversity?
- 6. Comment on soil fertility.
- 7. List out the major impacts of sand mining.
- 8. What is the source of natural radioactivity?
- 9. List out the advantages of using bio-filters in pollution control.
- 10. What is Rio Declaration?
- 11. Write a brief note on Green Peace.
- 12. What is the declaration of Article-51A (g) of the Indian Constitution?

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

Section B Answer any 5 (5 marks each)

- 13. Define pyramid of energy.
- 14. What are density dependent and density independent factors? Explain with example.
- 15. What is meant by ecotone and edge effect?
- 16. Explain the concept of ecosystem modeling.
- 17. Discuss the natural and man made sources of radioactive pollution.
- 18. Discuss the management of liquid waste and sewage.
- 19. Write briefly on the "Project Tiger" scheme.
- 20. Describe briefly the Environmental Protection Act.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Section C Answer any 2 (15 marks each)

- 21. Explain population group properties in detail.
- 22. Discuss the major water conservation measures with case studies.
- 23. Write an essay on waste management.
- 24. Discuss the global environmental issues and challenges- present and past.

(15 x 2 = 30)