| Reg. No | Name: | <b>15U219</b> |
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# **BA DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION MARCH 2016**

(2015 Admission)

## **SEMESTER - 2: ECONOMICS**

COURSE: 15U2CRECO2 - DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS

Time: Three Hours Max Marks:75

#### Part A

Answer all questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Infant Mortality rate
- 2. Marxian concept of surplus value
- 3. What is meant by social dualism?
- 4. Vicious Circle of Poverty.
- 5. What is low level equilibrium trap?
- 6. Define innovation
- 7. Demographic dividend
- 8. Define intellectual capital
- 9. What do you mean by Greenhouse effect?
- 10. EarthSummit

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

## Part B

Answer **any eight** of the following in three or four sentences. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Distinguish between economic growth and development
- 12. What is the use of Gini Coefficient?
- 13. What is meant by Human Poverty Index?
- 14. Explain Sen's Capability Approach
- 15. What is the logic behind a 'big push' strategy?
- 16. What are the prerequisites for "take off"?
- 17. Distinguish between balanced and unbalanced growth strategy
- 18. Distinguish between forward and backward linkage
- 19. State the Malthusian theory of population

#### **PART C**

Answer **any five** of the following in not more than one page. Each question carries five marks.

- 21. What are the limitations of GNP as an index of economic development
- 22. Write a note on Lewis' model of unlimited supplies of labour.
- 23. Briefly explain different concepts of dualism.
- 24. Comment on the statement "a country is poor because it is poor".
- 25. Discuss the theory of demographic transition
- 26. Comment on Sustainable development
- 27. Services of environment as a necessity and luxury

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

## **PART D**

Answer **any two** of the following in not exceeding four pages.

Each question carries 12 marks.

- 28. Critically examine Schumpeter's theory of economic development
- 29. Explain the theory of Critical Minimum Effort.
- 30. Discuss the pros and cons of population growth in under developed countries.
- 31. Comment on the global environmental issues and concerns

 $(12 \times 2 = 24)$ 

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