Reg. No Name	15U137
BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION - OCTOBER 2015	
SEMESTER - 1: BOTANY (COMPLEMENTARY COURSE)	
COURSE: 15U1CPBOT1: CRYPTOGAMS, GYMNOSPERMS AND PLANT PAT	THOLOGY
Time: 3 hours	otal Marks: 60
Part A	
I. Answer ALL questions; each question carries ONE mark.	
1. What are mesosomes?	
2. What are polar nodules?	
3. Name a coprophyllous fungus	
4. What are capcells?	
5. Name the causative organism of nut fall of arecanut.	
6. What are lichens?	
7. Give the binomial of the aquatic species of <i>Riccia</i> .	
8. Who discovered virus?	$(1 \times 8 = 8)$
Part B	
II. Answer ANY SIX questions; each question carries TWO marks.	
9. Comment on the morphology of rhizophore in Selaginella.	
10. Draw a neat labeled diagram of the apothecium of Peziza.	
11. Explain the measures to control the leaf mosaic disease of Tapioca.	
12. Describe the structure of sporophyte in <i>Riccia</i>	
13. What are the difference between plasmids and episomes?	
14. State any two usefulness of Virus.	
15. Explain the morphology of meagasporophyll of Cycas.	
16. Comment on plakea stage.	
17. Differentiate between hormogonia and akinete.	
18. What are soredia?	$(2 \times 6 = 12)$
Part C	
III. Answer ANY FOUR questions; each question carries FOUR marks.	
19. Explain the structure of TMV.	

20. Illustrate the structure of *Cycas* leaflet.

- 21. Explain the internal structure of thallus of *Usnea*.
- 22. Comment on the heterospory and seed habit.
- 23. Describe the thallus structure of *Nostoc*.
- 24. Briefly describe bacterial chemosynthesis.

 $(4 \times 4 = 16)$

Part D

- IV. Answer **ANY TWO** questions; each question carries **TWELVE** marks.
 - 25. Explain the life cycle of *Phytophthora*.
 - 26. Describe the thallus structure and sexual reproduction in *Riccia*.
 - 27. Quoting suitable examples, explain in details the economic importance of bacteria.
 - **28**. Give a detailed account on the sporophyte of *Selaginella*.

SACREHEARTCOLLEGE, (AUTONOMOUS) THEVARA

 $(12 \times 2 = 24)$