B. SC. DEGREE EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2014

FIRST SEMESTER - PHYSICS (COMPLEMENTARY FOR BSc CHEMISTRY)

COURSE: U1CPPHY2: PROPERTIES OF MATTER, MECHANICS AND PARTICLE PHYSICS

Time: Three Hours

Part A

(Answer **all** questions)

- 1. Define bending moment of a beam.
- 2. What is a cantilever?
- 3. A torsion pendulum of length 25cm has a period of 10s.When length increased to 50 cm, the period is ---?
- 4. What is the physical significance of moment of inertia?
- 5. Define angular momentum.
- 6. Give the quark model of a proton.
- 7. What is the period of oscillation of a damped harmonic oscillator?
- 8. Distinguish between baryons and mesons.

Part B

(Answer **any six** questions)

- 9. Obtain an expression for the work done in twisting a wire.
- 10. Explain Poisson's ratio and discuss its limiting values.
- 11. If a body can rotate about a number of parallel axis, about which axis the moment of inertia be minimum? Why?
- 12. Draw the velocity-displacement graph of a body executing simple harmonic motion.
- 13. What are the conditions for a periodic motion to become a simple harmonic?
- 14. Protons and neutrons are made up of quarks. Explain it.
- 15. Write a note on the quantum numbers of elementary particles.
- 16. What are leptons? Give one example.

 $(2 \times 6 = 12)$

Part C

(Answer **any four** questions)

- 17. Obtain an expression for the moment of inertia of a ring about a tangent in its own plane.
- 18. State the moment of inertia of a solid sphere about a diameter. Hence obtain its moment of inertia about a tangent.
- 19. A metallic disc of mass 1kg and radius 12 cm is suspended in a horizontal plane by a wireattached to its centre. The radius of the wire is 0.6mm and its length is 2m. The period of oscillation is 5 seconds. Find the rigidity modulus of the wire.
- 20. Derive the expression for bending moment.
- 21. Explain free vibrations, forced vibrations and resonance. Illustrate with suitable examples.
- 22. Discuss any five salient features of elementary particles. $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

$(1 \times 8 = 8)$

Max. Marks: 60

Part D

(Answer **any two** questions)

- 23. Describe, with necessary theory, how the rigidity modulus of the material of a rod is determined by the static torsion method.
- 24. State and prove the theorems of parallel axis and perpendicular axis in moment of inertia.
- 25. Explain simple harmonic motion and discuss its characteristic properties. Derive expressions for velocity and energy of a particle executing simple harmonic motion.
- 26. Derive the expression for the moment of inertia of a circular disc about an axis through the centre perpendicular its plane. Also find the moment of inertia of it about a diameter.

$$(10 \times 2 = 20)$$