Reg. No

Name

M. Sc DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - MARCH 2020

SEMESTER 2 : ZOOLOGY

COURSE : 16P2ZOOT08 : BIOCHEMISTRY

(For Regular - 2019 Admission & Supplementary 2018/2017/2016 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Section A Answer any 8 (2 marks each)

- 1. What is Agar-agar? Mention its use in biochemistry.
- 2. Comment on the chemical nature of catecholamines.
- 3. How are bile acids formed in the body?
- 4. Brief on Chargaff's rule
- 5. Compare & contrast different DNA binding proteins
- 6. Mention how enzyme activity is regulated by proteolytic cleavage.
- 7. Mention the symptoms of 'Lactose intolerance'.
- 8. What are the different types of 'Lactase deficiency'?
- 9. Which of the amino acids are both ketogenic and glucogenic?
- 10. Name any two saturated and unsaturated fatty acids.
- 11. Outline the steps involved in the degradation of dietary nucleic acids.
- 12. Give an account of Antioxidants. In what way it is significant to body cells?

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

Section B Answer any 7 (5 marks each)

- 13. With suitable diagrams discuss optical isomerism present among carbohydrates.
- 14. Write notes on the following: Keratin, Collagen, Elastin and Resilin.
- 15. Describe the scheme of classification for lipids.
- 16. What is meant by Saponification number, Iodine number, Polenske number and Reichert-Meissl number of lipids?
- 17. What is the significance of denaturation & renaturation in a DNA molecule
- 18. Prepare an explanatory note on ribozymes.
- 19. Glycogen metabolism is under stringent hormonal control. Substantiate.
- 20. Schematically represent the sources and fate of amino acids in the body.
- 21. Describe the regulatory mechanism of Ketogenesis.
- 22. Explain the degradation pathways of pyrimidine nucleotides in cells.

(5 x 7 = 35)

Section C Answer any 2 (12 marks each)

- 23. Explain peptide bond formation and discuss the chemical reactions that indicate the presence of proteins.
- 24. Double reciprocal Plot is a linear form of Michaelis menton plot. Substantiate the statement in terms of Km & Vmax values
- 25. Discuss the steps involved in Galactose metabolism. Comment on glucuronate synthesis and utility.
- 26. Give a diagrammatic representation of fatty acid synthase complex. Add a note on its structure and function.

(12 x 2 = 24)